

(2)	90	Declarations
(3)	105	CHECKMEM_790, Locate 11/790 memory
(4)	249	TEST_QUAD_790, Test 11/790 Memory

```
0000 1 .TITLE BTMEM790 - Configure and Test 11/790 Memory
0000 2 .IDENT 'V04-000'
0000 3 :
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
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0000 24 :*
0000 25 :*
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :*
0000 28 :*
0000 29 :++
0000 30 :* FACILITY:
0000 31 :*
0000 32 :* BOOTS
0000 33 :*
0000 34 :* ENVIRONMENT:
0000 35 :*
0000 36 :* Linked with VMB.EXE; runs at IPL 31, kernel mode, memory management
0000 37 :* OFF, PSL<IS>=1 (on interrupt stack), and code must be PIC.
0000 38 :*
0000 39 :* ABSTRACT:
0000 40 :*
0000 41 :* This module is 11/790-specific. It contains routines that:
0000 42 :* - locate all of 11/790 physical memory
0000 43 :* - test a range of 11/790 memory for hard (RDS) errors
0000 44 :* - handle 11/790 machine checks generated when encountering
0000 45 :* hard memory errors
0000 46 :*
0000 47 :* The routines in this module, in conjunction with common memory routines
0000 48 :* in VMB.EXE, build a PFN bitmap that identifies each page of good 11/790
0000 49 :* memory.
0000 50 :*
0000 51 :* AUTHOR: TRUDY MATTHEWS, CREATION DATE: 14-July-1982
0000 52 :*
0000 53 :* MODIFIED BY:
0000 54 :*
0000 55 :* V03-009 TCM0008 Trudy C. Matthews 23-Jul-1984
0000 56 :* Turn off cache before testing memory. Test memory a page
0000 57 :* at a time instead of a quadword at a time.
```

0000	58	:	
0000	59	:	V03-008 TCM0007 Trudy C. Matthews 28-Nov-1983
0000	60	:	Fix "EXTZV" instruction that extracts the PFN field from a
0000	61	:	physical address.
0000	62	:	
0000	63	:	V03-007 TCM0006 Trudy C. Matthews 17-Oct-1983
0000	64	:	Use 'MCOML #0,dest' instead of 'MCOML #1,dest' to write a
0000	65	:	pattern of all 1's.
0000	66	:	
0000	67	:	V03-006 TCM0005 Trudy C. Matthews 02-Jun-1983
0000	68	:	Correct bug in TCM0001; we were writing the wrong bit to
0000	69	:	disable ECC correction. Also correct algorithm that tests
0000	70	:	a quadword of memory by writing all 1's and then all 0's.
0000	71	:	
0000	72	:	V03-005 TCM0004 Trudy C. Matthews 19-May-1983
0000	73	:	Don't allow disable of CRDTEST to skip R4 initialization.
0000	74	:	
0000	75	:	V03-004 TCM0003 Trudy C. Matthews 27-Apr-1983
0000	76	:	Change sense of CRDTEST flag from an enable to an inhibit; i.e.
0000	77	:	remove pages with CRD errors by default.
0000	78	:	
0000	79	:	V03-003 TCM0002 Trudy C. Matthews 26-Jan-1983
0000	80	:	Correct bug in TCM0001; didn't clear the "machine check on
0000	81	:	CRD error" flag after memory testing was complete.
0000	82	:	
0000	83	:	V03-002 TCM0001 Trudy C. Matthews 20-Oct-1982
0000	84	:	Added optional ability to remove pages with single-bit
0000	85	:	memory errors, in addition to always removing pages with
0000	86	:	double-bit memory errors.
0000	87	:	
0000	88	:	--

```
0000 90      .SBTTL Declarations
0000 91
0000 92 : Macros to describe VMS data structures.
0000 93 :
0000 94     $CSWPDEF          : 11/790 cache sweep register
0000 95     $EHSRDEF          : 11/790 Error Handling status reg
0000 96     $I0790DEF          : 11/790 I/O spce definitions
0000 97     $MDCTLDEF          : Define memory data control register.
0000 98     $PAMMDEF           : Physical Address Memory Map defs
0000 99     $PR790DEF          : 11/790-specific processor registers
0000 100    $RPBDEF            : Restart Parameter Block definitions
0000 101
0000 102
00000000 103      .PSECT YBTMEM, LONG
```

0000 105 .SBTTL CHECKMEM_790, Locate 11/790 memory
0000 106 :++
0000 107
0000 108 Routine CHECKMEM_790
0000 109
0000 110 VENUS address space and the PAMM
0000 111 -----
0000 112 VENUS's design provides for 512 Mb of memory physical address space,
0000 113 and 512 Mb of I/O physical address space. Memory physical addresses can
0000 114 range from 00000000 to 1FFFFFF; I/O space physical addresses can range from
0000 115 20000000 to 3FFFFFF.
0000 116
0000 117 On VENUS systems, VMS will determine the memory configuration by using
0000 118 a structure called the PAMM (physical array memory map), which is set up by
0000 119 the VENUS console to map VENUS address space. The PAMM is an array of 1024
0000 120 locations, each of which corresponds to 1 Mb of physical address space (i.e.
0000 121 the index to each PAMM location can also be thought of as bits <29:20> of the
0000 122 physical address of the corresponding Mb of address space; the first 512 PAMM
0000 123 locations correspond to memory physical address space and the last 512 PAMM
0000 124 locations correspond to I/O physical address space).
0000 125
0000 126 Each PAMM location contains a 5-bit type code that identifies what
0000 127 entity is referenced in that Mb of physical address space. The low 4 bits
0000 128 of the PAMM type codes are:
0000 129
0000 130 : CODE SELECTS
0000 131 : ----
0000 132 : 0 Memory array slot 0
0000 133 : 1 Memory array slot 1
0000 134 : .
0000 135 : 7 Memory array slot 7
0000 136 : 8 ABUS adapter slot 0
0000 137 : 9 ABUS adapter slot 1
0000 138 : A ABUS adapter slot 2
0000 139 : B ABUS adapter slot 3
0000 140 : C,D,E unused
0000 141 : F non-existent memory
0000 142
0000 143
0000 144
0000 145 The high bit of the PAMM type code is the CACHE bit; if set it
0000 146 disables the use of cache for that Mb of physical address space. The console
0000 147 will initialize the cache bit to 1 for all valid I/O space addresses (I/O
0000 148 space data should not be cached) and to 0 for all valid memory addresses
0000 149 (memory data should be cached).
0000 150
0000 151 VENUS Memory System
0000 152 -----
0000 153 VENUS will have 8 memory array slots in its CPU cab; each array slot
0000 154 can contain 1 or 4 Mb of memory (depending on whether 64k or 256k memory
0000 155 chips are used). This limits the maximum amount of VENUS physical memory
0000 156 to 32Mb.
0000 157
0000 158 The VENUS console will always set up the PAMM so that physical memory
0000 159 addresses start at physical address 0 and are contiguous.
0000 160
0000 161 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:

0000 162
 0000 163 Starting at PAMM location 0, search the PAMM for memory type codes.
 0000 164 For each memory type code found, call BOOSTEST_MEM to test 1 Mb worth of
 0000 165 memory and record its configuration in the PFN-bitmap.
 0000 166
 0000 167 INPUTS:
 0000 168
 0000 169 R7 - address of System Control Block (SCB)
 0000 170 R11 - address of Restart Parameter Block (RPB)
 0000 171 SP - current top of stack
 0000 172
 0000 173 OUTPUTS:
 0000 174 BOOSTEST_MEM modifies the PFN bitmap to describe all of physical memory
 0000 175 described by the PAMM and found to be good (RDS and/or CRD free).
 0000 176
 0000 177 RPBSL_PFNCNT stores the number of good pages of physical memory.
 0000 178
 0000 179
 0000 180 Memory descriptor array in RPB is filled in with starting PFN and
 0000 181 total number of pages of memory.
 0000 182
 0000 183 R7, R8, R10, AP, FP preserved.
 0000 184 All others may be altered.
 0000 185
 0000 186 --
 0000 187
 0000 188 CHECKMEM_790:::
 0000 189
 0000 190 During the memory locate and test loop, the following registers are used:
 0000 191
 0000 192 R2 - address of VENUS-specific page test routine
 0000 193 R3 - number of pages to test (2048 pages = 1Mb)
 0000 194 R4 - physical address of the Mb of memory being tested
 0000 195 R5 - PAMM type code
 0000 196 R7 - address of SCB
 0000 197 R9 - PFN of Mb of memory being tested
 0000 198 R11 - address of RPB
 0000 199
 0000 200
 30 AB 00005800 8F CA 0000 201 BICL #<RPBSM_MPM!RPBSM_USEMPM!RPBSM_FINDMEM> -
 00BC CB 7C 0008 202 RPBSL_BOOTR5(R11) ; Clear all MA780 specific boot flags.
 04 A7 000000AD'EF 9E 000C 203 CLRQ RPBSL_MEMDSC(R11) ; Zero # of pages in this memory, TR#,
 00000042 8F 08 D4 0014 204 and starting PFN.
 08 30 AB 10 E0 0016 205 MOVAB PAGE_MCHECK_790+1,4(R7) ; Establish RDS machine check handler.
 00000045 8F 00000400 8F DA 0022 206 (+1 to execute on interrupt stack)
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 207 CLRL R4 ; Start at physical address 0.
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 208 MTPR #CSWPSM_INV,#PR790S_CSWP ; Turn off the cache.
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 209 BBS #RPBSV_CRDTEST ; Should we also remove pages with
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 210 RPBSL_BOOTR5(R11), - ; single bit memory errors?
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 211 TRY_NEXT_790 ; Branch if no.
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 212 MTPR #MDCTLSM_DISECC, - ; Disable ECC correction (so single
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 213 #PR790S_MDCTL ; bit errors cause machine checks).
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 214
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 215 ; Read the PAMM and check the type code.
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 216
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 217 TRY_NEXT_790:
 00000041 8F 54 DA 002D 218 MTPR R4,#PR790S_PAMLOC ; Request type code from next PAMM loc.

```

55 55 00000040 8F DB 0034 219 MFPR #PR790$_PAMACC,R5 : Get PAMM type code for this Mb.
      04 00 EF 0038 220 EXTZV #PAMMSV_CODE,#PAMMSS_CODE,R5,R5
      OF 55 D1 0040 221 CMPL R5,#PAMMSC_NEXM : Isolate type code.
      2D 13 0043 222 BEQL ALL_DONE_790 : Non-existent memory?
      07 55 D1 0045 223 CMPL R5,#PAMMSC_MEM7 : Yes, we've found all of memory.
      1D 14 0048 224 BGTR DO_NEXT_790 : Higher than highest memory type code?
      004A 225 : Yes, ignore this Mb.

      004A 226 : Call BOOSTEST_MEM to test 1 Mb worth of memory.
      004A 227
      004A 228 : Call BOOSTEST_MEM to test 1 Mb worth of memory.

52 53 00000086'EF DE 004A 230 MOVAL TEST QUAD_790,R2 : Inputs to BOOSTEST_MEM:
      0800 8F 3C 0051 231 MOVZWL #2048,R3 : Address of page test routine.
      54 15 09 0056 232 EXTZV #9,#21,R4,R9 : # of pages to test.
      FFA2' 30 005B 233 BSBW BOOSTTEST_MEM : Starting PFN for this Mb of memory.
      00BC CB 00000800 8F CO 005E 234 ADDL2 #2048,RPB$L_MEMDSC(R11) : Test 1 Mb worth of memory.
      0067 235 : Add 1Mb to total page count.

      0067 236 : Step to next megabyte of memory and loop.
      0067 237
      0067 238 DO_NEXT_790:
      0067 239 ADDL2 #^X100000,R4 : Increment to next Mb boundary.
      BB 54 1D E1 006E 240 BBC #29,R4,TRY_NEXT_790 : If we're not at the end of memory
      0072 241 : address space, go try next Mb.

04 A7 00000001'EF DE 0072 242 ALL_DONE_790: MOVAL UNEXP_MCHK+1,4(R7) : Restore normal machine check handler.
      00C4 CB D4 007A 243 CLRL RPB$L_MEMDSC+8(R11) : Signal end of memory descriptor list.
      00000045 8F 00 DA 007E 244 MTPR #0,#PR790$_MDCTL : Clear diagnostic bit that turned
      0085 245 : single-bit errors into machine checks.
      05 0085 246
      RSB

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```

0086 249 .SBTTL TEST_QUAD_790, Test 11/790 Memory
0086 250 ++
0086 251 Routine TEST_QUAD_790
0086 252
0086 253 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0086 254
0086 255 Test specified number of quadwords of memory for hard memory errors,
0086 256 by first writing to and then reading back from the specified location.
0086 257
0086 258 INPUTS:
0086 259
0086 260 R0 - starting address to test
0086 261 R1 - quadword iteration count (64 for one page)
0086 262
0086 263 OUTPUTS:
0086 264
0086 265 Returns via RSB if page is ok.
0086 266 Else error exit via machine check to BOOSPAGE_MCHECK.
0086 267 R0,R1 destroyed.
0086 268 ;--
0086 269
51 51 03 78 0086 270 TEST_QUAD_790:
60 51 FF BF 00 8F 00 2C 0086 271 ASHL #3,R1,R1 ; Convert quad count to byte count.
7E 54 7D 008A 0086 272 MOVQ R4,-(SP) ; Save R4 and R5.
7E 52 7D 008D 0086 273 MOVQ R2,-(SP) ; Save R2 and R3.
7E 50 7D 0090 0086 274 MOVQ R0,-(SP) ; Save R0 and R1.
60 51 00 00 8F 00 2C 0093 0086 275 MOVC5 #0,#0,#-1,R1,(R0) ; Write a bit pattern of all 1's.
50 50 8E 7D 009B 0086 276 MOVQ (SP)+,R0 ; Get original R0 and R1.
60 51 00 00 8F 00 2C 009E 0086 277 MOVC5 #0,#0,#0,R1,(R0) ; Write a bit pattern of all 0's.
00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 0086 278
00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 0086 279 : If no gross errors occur, then execution continues below. Otherwise,
00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 0086 280 : control is transferred to the fault handler PAGE_MCHECK_790.
00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 00A5 0086 281
52 8E 7D 00A5 0086 282 MOVQ (SP)+,R2 ; Restore R2 and R3.
54 8E 7D 00A8 0086 283 MOVQ (SP)+,R4 ; Restore R4 and R5.
05 00AB 0086 284 RSB
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 285
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 286
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 287
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 288 : Handler that gains control if page has a hard memory error.
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 289
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 290 ALIGN LONG ; All handlers longword-aligned.
00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 00AC 0086 291 PAGE_MCHECK_790: ; All handlers longword-aligned.
50 000C004A 8F DB 00AC 0086 292 MFPR #PR790$_EHSR,R0 ; Get Error Handling Status Register.
50 05 E5 00B3 0086 293 BBCC #EHSRSV_VMS,R0,10$ ; Clear bit to indicate VMS machine
00B7 00B7 00B7 00B7 00B7 0086 294 10$: ; check handling complete.
000C004A 8F 50 DA 00B7 0086 295 MTPR R0,#PR790$_EHSR ; Write register back.
FF3F 31 00BE 0086 296 BRW BOOSPAGE_MCHECK ; Goto common page error handler.
00C1 00C1 00C1 00C1 00C1 0086 297
00C1 00C1 00C1 00C1 00C1 0086 298 .end

```

ALL DONE	790	00000072	R	02
BOOSPAGE	-MCHECK	*****	X	02
BOOSTEST	-MEM	*****	X	02
CHECKMEM	790	00000000	RG	02
CSWP\$M	INV	= 00000008		
DO NEXT	790	00000067	R	02
EH5R\$V	VMS	= 00000005		
MDCTL\$M	DISECC	= 00000400		
PAGE	MCHECK 790	000000AC	R	02
PAMMSC	-MEM7-	= 00000007		
PAMMSC	-NEXM	= 0000000F		
PAMMSS	-CODE	= 00000004		
PAMMSV	-CODE	= 00000000		
PR790\$	-CSWP	= 00000042		
PR790\$	-EHSR	= 0000004A		
PR790\$	-MDCTL	= 00000045		
PR790\$	-PAMACC	= 00000040		
PR790\$	-PAMLOC	= 00000041		
RPB\$L	-BOOTRS	= 00000030		
RPB\$L	-MEMDSC	= 000000BC		
RPB\$M	-FINDMEM	= 00004000		
RPB\$M	-MPM	= 00000800		
RPB\$M	-USEMPM	= 00001000		
RPB\$V	-CRDTEST	= 00000010		
TEST	QUAD 790	00000086	R	02
TRY	NEXT 790	0000002D	R	02
UNEXP	-MCRK	*****	X	02

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
SABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
YBTMEM	000000C1 (193.)	02 (2.)	NOPIC USR CON REL LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC LONG

! Performance indicators !

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	35	00:00:00.09	00:00:02.17
Command processing	155	00:00:00.79	00:00:04.82
Pass 1	187	00:00:03.18	00:00:10.10
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.23	00:00:00.29
Pass 2	67	00:00:00.86	00:00:02.79
Symbol table output	3	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.15
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	451	00:00:05.23	00:00:20.34

The working set limit was 1350 pages.

15299 bytes (30 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 20 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 214 non-local and 1 local symbols.

298 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.
14 pages of virtual memory were used to define 13 macros.

-----+
! Macro library statistics !
-----+

Macro library name

Macros defined

Macro library name	Macros defined
\$255\$DUA28:[SHRLIB]790DEF.MLB;1	4
\$255\$DUA28:[BOOTS.OBJ]BOOTS.MLB;1	0
\$255\$DUA28:[SYS.OBJ]LIB.MLB;1	2
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2	4
TOTALS (all libraries)	10

304 GETS were required to define 10 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LISS:BTMEM790/OBJ=OBJ\$:BTMEM790 MSRC\$:BTMEM790/UPDATE=(ENH\$:BTMEM790)+EXECMLS/LIB+LIB\$:BOOTS.MLB/LIB+SHRLIB\$:790DEF.MLB/LI

0037 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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BOOTBLOCK
LIS

BTMEM200
LIS

BTMEM250
LIS

BTMEM280
LIS

CONFIGMN
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